

8.—Production of Wood-Pulp in Canada, by Chief Producing Provinces, 1930-39

NOTE.—Figures for earlier years will be found in the corresponding table of previous Year Books.

Year	Quebec		Ontario		Canada <sup>1</sup>	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	tons	\$	tons	\$	tons	\$
1930.....	1,833,000	58,703,067	1,043,559	31,463,873	3,619,345	112,355,872
1931.....	1,513,658	41,884,387	858,100	22,944,933	3,167,960	84,780,809
1932.....	1,240,442	31,124,954	786,405	18,735,105	2,663,248	64,412,453
1933.....	1,360,704	29,860,706	867,417	18,644,259	2,979,562	64,114,074
1934.....	1,813,096	36,837,402	999,935	21,000,769	3,636,335	75,726,958
1935.....	1,916,382	38,235,076	1,087,742	22,866,369	3,868,341	79,722,039
1936.....	2,236,376	44,071,292	1,257,060	27,005,484	4,485,445	92,336,953
1937.....	2,551,546	55,277,014	1,466,555	33,964,784	5,141,504	116,729,228
1938.....	1,858,971	44,220,224	1,057,984	25,821,023	3,667,789	87,897,148
1939.....	2,119,183	49,026,966	1,158,576	27,631,051	4,166,301	97,131,817

<sup>1</sup> Includes production in British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

**Pulp Exportation.**—The following table gives the quantities of pulp exported by the principal pulp-producing countries in 1938, the latest year for which complete figures are available. The outbreak of war in September, 1939, accounts for the incompleteness of the 1939 figures. Figures for 1913, the year immediately preceding the War of 1914-18, are shown for comparison. Figures of the exports of wood-pulp from Canada in the years 1936-39, will be found in Table 17 of the chapter on External Trade. In the calendar year 1940 the exports of wood-pulp from Canada were 1,068,517 tons. The total exports of the ten principal pulp-exporting countries of the world in 1938 were 5,558,145 short tons, of which Canada contributed almost 10 p.c.

9.—Exports of Wood-Pulp from Principal Wood-Pulp Producing Countries, 1913, 1938 and 1939

Country	Totals, Exports			Proportions, 1939	
	1913	1938	1939	Chemical	Mechanical
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Sweden.....	1,112,313	2,528,489	1,700,606 <sup>1</sup>	1,449,240 <sup>1</sup>	251,366 <sup>1</sup>
Finland.....	132,674	1,373,448	2	2	2
Norway.....	779,025	857,710	876,214	372,664	503,549
Canada.....	298,169	554,037	705,515	527,805	177,710
United States.....	19,776	140,484	139,504	116,403	23,101
Germany.....	206,042	81,952	110,068 <sup>3</sup>	106,515 <sup>3</sup>	3,553 <sup>3</sup>
Austria.....	112,714	13,284	2	2	2
Switzerland.....	7,328	6,639	4,956	4,330	627
Poland.....	Nil	2,102	1,159 <sup>3</sup>	1,159 <sup>3</sup>	Nil
Czechoslovakia.....	23,935	2	2	2	2

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Six months.

**Paper Production.**—During 1939 there were 49 combined pulp and paper mills and 24 mills making paper only. These 73 establishments produced 3,600,502 tons of paper, with a total value of \$170,776,062, as compared to 3,249,358 tons, valued at \$151,650,065 in 1938. Newsprint paper now forms 81 p.c. of the annual paper production in Canada. In 1939, the production was 2,926,597 tons, valued at \$120,858,583, an increase of 9.7 p.c. in tonnage and 12.9 p.c. in value over 1938. The remainder of the production was divided as follows: 11.5 p.c. paper boards, 3.0 p.c. wrapping paper, 2.5 p.c. book and writing paper and about 1.7 p.c. tissue and miscellaneous papers. The preliminary estimate of newsprint paper for 1940 is 3,418,803 tons.